A Collection of the substaunce of certayne necessarye statutes, to be by the Justices of Peace diligently executed, Within euery Shеare of the Realme.

The Collection.

i. Of Alehouses.
ii. Of Apparell.
iii. Of Apprentyces
iiii. Of Archerye.
v. Of playes and games.
vi. Of Rebellion.
vii Of Regrators and forestallers.
viii. Of Tyllage.
ix. Of Wyttels and Wodde.
x. Of Wynes.
xi. Of Woddes.
xii. Agaynst Vacaboundes.
xiii. Agaynst reteyners & geuers of lyueries
xiiii For Robberies and Watches.
xv. Against reporters of slaũderous tales & newes

Of Alehouses. Anno 5. Edw. 6. cap. 25.

IUstices of peace, shal remoue comen alehouses, & tiplinghouses wher they shal thinke mete. None shal be suffered to kepe any common alehouse, or tiplinghouse, but such as shalbe admitted in the sessions of ỹ peace, or by two Justices of peace, and they shalbe bounde by recognisaunce, agaynst the vsynge of vnlawefull games, and for maintenaunce of good rule.

¶ The Justices of peace shal certifye the recognisaunce at the next quarter sessions.

¶ Justices of peace in their quarter sessions shall enquyre and determine of them that be soo admitted and bounde.

¶ If any not admitted shal kepe a cõmen alehouse or tiplinghouse, the Justices of peace shal commit hym to the common gayle, for .iii. dayes, and before his delyueraunce shall take recognisaunce wyth two suertyes that he shal not kepe any alehouse or typlinghouse.

¶ The Justices shall certifye those recognisaunces and offences, at the next quarter sessions, which certificate shall be of conuiction of the offence, and .xx.s. shall in the sessions be assessed for the syne.

¶ Fayres be accepted.

Of Apparayle. Anno. 1 & 2. Phil. and Mar. cap. 2.

NO englyshe man, other then the sonne and heyre apparaunte of a knyght, or he that hath yearly reuenues of .xx.li. or be worth in goodes .cc.li. shall were sylke, in or vpõ his hatte, cappe, nyghtcappe, gyrdelles, scabarde, hose, shooes, or spurreleathers, vpon forfeyture of x.li. for euery daye, and imprysonment by three monethes.

¶ Justices of Assise, and of the peace, Sheriffes, Stewardes in letes, head officers of townes corporate, shal enquyre and determine the offences, and commit the offender to prison, tyll he haue payde the forfayture.

¶ If any knowyng his seruaunte to offende, do not put him out of his seruice, within .xiiii. dayes, or so put onte, retayne hym agayne within a yeare after such offence, he shal forfeyt .C.li.

¶ Any aboue the degree of a knyghtes sonne or doughter, or wyfe to any of them, or Mayor or head-officer in any towne corporate, or the wyfe of any of them, or the kynges or the Queenes seruauntes in ordinary wages attendaunt, wearinge ordinary lyueries, maye weare as they myght before.

¶ None shalbe compelled to put awaye his apprentice, or hyred seruaunt, before thend of terme.

¶ Women may were in theyr hattes, cappes, gyrdels, and hoodes, as they myght before.

Of Apprentices. Anno. 7. Henri. 4. cap 17

APprentice where his father and mother can not dispende xx.s. by yeare, his couenaunte shalbe voyde, & he shalbe put to such labour, as his father and mother vseth, or to some other, as his estate requireth, vppon payne of a yeares imprysonment, and to make fyne and raunsome, to the kyng, and he that reteyneth hym shall paye .C.s. to the king if the yerely valewe of his fathers and mothers land be not fyrst testified vnder the Seale of the two Justices of peace, of his countrye.

¶ And he that wyl sue for the kyng shal haue thone halfe. And in euery lete they that be oute of seruices, shalbe swoorne to serue or els put in suertyes vntil they wyl serue.

¶ And this lute shalbe taken as well before the Justices of peace, as other Justices.

¶ By Anno. 8. Henri. 6. cap. ii. London is except, And by. Anno. xi. Hen. 7. cap. ii. Norwich is except.

Of Archerye. Anno. 33. Henri. 8. cap. 9.

Euerye subiecte vnder. xl. yeres of age, not hauinge impedimente, (excepte spirituall men, Justices and barons of the scheker) shall vse shoting in long bowes, and haue a bowe and arrowes redye.

The fathers and rulers of menchildren shal bring them vp in shoting and haue in his house for euerye man chylde of vii. yeare olde tyll he come to xvii. a bowe and two shaftes, and to abate the money for thē of their wages, vpon forfeyture vi. s. viii. d. for euery month lackyng.

Euerye man after his age of xvii, yeares shal haue a bowe & foure arrowes and occuppe the same vpon forfeiture of sixe shillinges eight pence, for euery moneth lacking. None vnder xxiiii. yeares shal shote at pryckes vpon forfeyture of. iiii. d. for euerye shote. None aboue xxiiii. yeares shall shote at a marke of xi, score or vnder, with anye prickeshafte, vnder payne of sixe shillinges eyght pence for euery shote.

None vnder seuetene yeares except he his father or mother haue ten pounde Landes, or be worth forty markes in goodes, shal shote in any bowe of ewe bought for him vpon forfeiture of vi. s. viii. d.

Butes shalbe made and continued in euery place by thinhabytauntes vpon forfeyture. xx. s. for euery iii. monthes lackyng. The inhabitauntes shal exercise shoting in holy dayes and tymes conueniente.

Bowyers out of London for euery bowe that he maketh of Ewe, shal make. iiii. of Elme, witch, or other apte wodde, vpon forfeyture iii. s. iiii, d, for euerye bowe lackyng, and in London for euery bowe of ewe, shal make. ii. of asshe elme or other wodde mete.

No bowyers shal sel anye bowe of ewe for any vnder fouretene yeres, aboue twelue pence.

And shall haue bowes of ewe for theym fro sixe pence to twelue pence. And for them vnder one and twentye yeres at reasonable prices, and shall sell no bowe of ewe of the tare called oile aboue three shyllynges foure pence vpon forfeyture of twenty shyllynges.

Bowstaues of ewe shalbe solde open, and not in bundelles.

Fletchers of London may sell tymber to other, and ordinaunces, made by their wardens or otherwyse to the contrary to be voyde.

Bowers, fletchers, stringers, Arrohedmakers in London, not free shal by thappointmente of one of the Councell, inhabite in other Townes vpon forfeyture of xl. s. No alien nor denisen shal conuey out of the kynges obeysaunce any long bowes, or arrowes vpon forfeyture thereof, or the value, and to haue imprisonmente tyll he haue made a fyne before the Justices of peace, or finde suretie for the fyne, nor vse shotynge without lycence vpon forfeyture of theyr bowes and arrowes to them that wyll sease.

Justices of assise gayle deliuery, and of the peace, and Stewardes of letes to enquire and determine the premisses.

Of playes and games. Anno 33. Hen. 8. cap. 9.

None for gayne shall kepe any common place of bowling, tenis, dylinge, or cardinge, or vnlaweful game, vpon forfeyture of forty shyllynges euery daye.

Euery person hauntyng the same to forfeyt for euery tyme sixe shillinges eight pence.

Euery placarde for a common gaming house, shall conteyne what game shalbe there vsed, and who shal play thereat or elis to be voyde, and the partie opteinyng such placard, to be bound in the Chaunce-rye to vse the placarde not otherwyse.

Justices of peace and hed officers, to resort to suspected places and to imprylon the kepers and players vntyll they haue found suertie to leaue it.

The hed officers to make searche monthly in suspecte places vpon forfeyture of fortye shyllynges.

No artificer husbandman apprentyse nor seruaunt, shall playe at tables, tenys, dyse, cardes, bowles, or other vnlawefull game out of Chrystmas, vpon forfeiture of twenty shyllynges. And in Chrystmas in theyr mayster houses or presence.

None shall bowle in open place without his garden or Orcharde, vpon forfeyture of vi. s. viii. d.

Justices of peace, and head officers, shall commit to awarde such as shall vse vnlawefull games tyll they be bounde to the contrarye.

All sutes vppon the Statute to be comensyd within the yeare. The Lorde of the lete to haue thone Moyte and he that wyll sue to haue the other and oute of fraunchyses the kynge to haue the one moyte.

Proclamation to be made by the Justices and hed officers, foure times in the yeare, in euerye market and sessyons.

Against Rebellion. Anno. 1. Ma. cap. 12.

If. xii. or aboue assembled together, intende or practise with force, and of theyr owne auctoritie, to chaunge any lawes made for religion by parliament, or any statutes, or to ouerthrowe, cut, breake, or digge vp the pales, hedges, dyches, or other enclosiers of any parke or ground enclosed, or the bankes of any fyshe pond or pole, or any conduyt, conduyt heades, or pypes, hauing course of water, to the entente that the same shoulde remayne not enclosed or voyde, or vnlawfully to haue comon, or way in the sayde parke or grounde, or to destroy the dere in any parke, or any warren of connyes, or any douehouses, or anye fyshe in anye ponde or pole, or to pull or cutte downe anye houses, barnes, milles, or bayes, or to burne anye stacke of corne, or to abate the rent of any landes, or the pryce of any victual, they being commaunded (by the sheriffe, or any Justice of peace, Maior or Bailiffe of any towne corporate, where suche assemble, shalbe) by proclamation in the Quenes name, to retire to their houses, and shal remayne together by an houre after the proclamacion, or after shal inforcible maner attempte any thinge aboue sayde, this is felonye.

It is felony in any person, that wythout auctoryty by ringinge any bell, soundynge anye trompet, drumme, horne, or other instrument, fyrynge any beacon, malicious speakyng any wordes, makyng anye outcrye, settynge vp, or castinge any wrytynge, or by any act shal reyse or cause to be reysed twelue persones or aboue, to thyntente that the same persons should do any thinge aboue mentioned, which per-

sons so reysed, after commaundement as is afozesayd, do continue together, oz bnlawefully do any thing abouesayde.

It is felonye in any wise oz seruaunte, oz any other that without compultion shal sende deliuer oz conueye any money, harnes, artyllery weapon, oz bytuall to any so assembled, which do not depart to theyr houses after commaundement as is afozesayde.

If aboue .ii. and vnder xii. assembled together, entende oz practise with fozce of theyr owne auctho-ritie, to byl any subiecte, oz to ouerthzow cut, bzeak, oz digge vp the pales, hedges, diches, oz other closure of any parke oz grounde enclosed, oz the bancke of any fyshe pond oz pole to thentent that the same shuld remayne open oz voyde, oz to haue common oz waye there, oz to destroy any parke, fyshe pond oz pole, oz any warren of connies, oz any douehouse, oz to pull oz cut downe anye house, barne, mill, oz to burne any stackes of cozne, oz altar oz abate the rentes of any landes of any subiecte, oz the pryce of any bytuall, oz anye other thinge vsuall foz the sustenaunce oz apparell of men, and being commaunded as afozesayde, to retyze to theyr houses, and shal not so do, but after shall in fozcible maner attempte oz put in vze anye of the thynges last mentioned, they shall suffre imprisonment by a yeare.

If any shalbe damnifyed by the doyng oz putting in vze of anye thing aboue mencioned, he shal recouer agaynst the offendoz, damages with the costes of the sute trebled.

If aboue two bnlawefullye assemble to thintent with fozce to do oz put in vze, anye of the thynges abouesayd, it shalbe lawefull to euery iustice of peace, Sheryffe, Maire, bayliffe, oz heade officer of anye towne corporate, oz any other hauyng the Quenes commission oz letters, aswell to rayse the subiectes in maner of warre in such numbze as he shall thinke mete, to thintent by strengeth to suppzesse and take the persons so assembled, and that yf those persons so assembled, after such commaundement by proclamation shall continue together, and not endeuoz them selfes to retourne towardes their habitations, in such shozte time as they may conueniently, then it shalbe lawful to them.

Hauing auctho zitie, as is afozesayde, to suppzesse and take them so bnlawefullye assembled, and that yf any of them shal fortune to be kylled oz hurte aboute the suppzessing oz taking of them, euerye personne hauing auctho zitie as is afozesayd shalbe vnpunyshable of such kyllyng oz hurtyng.

Euery copyholder, and fermer beyng yoman, artificer, husbandman, oz labourer of xviii. yeares olde oz vnder lx. not impotent, noz hauynge resonable excuse, being requyzed by them hauyng auctho zitie as is afozesayde (they declaring their auctho zitie) oz being required by the Lozd imediate of their copiholde oz by the landelozde of the ferme to serue the Quene foz any cause abouesayd and refuse so to do, shal during his life lose to his lozd al their copyholdes, and to his landlozd his ferme, and they to entre into the same, and to retayne the same during the life of the offendoz.

If any which shalbe moued to make commotion oz bnlawful assembly foz any of the ententes abouesayd, do not within xviii. houres (oneles he haue resonable excuse) declare the same to a iustice of peace, oz sherife, Maioz, Bayliffe, oz other heade officer of towne corporate, where such motion is, he shalbe imprisoned by three monethes, onles he be discharged by three Justices of peace, of that Shyre (whereof one to be of the *Quorum*). ¶ If anye aboue xviii. yeares olde and vnder lx. able to serue, which shalbe required by any Justice of peace, oz the Sherife there, oz by the Maioz, Bailiffe oz other hed officer of any Towne Corporate, oz by anye, of their commaundementes, to go with him to suppzes the persons bnlawefully assembled, do willinglye and obstinately refuse so to do, he shalbe imprisoned by a yeare.

If the Quene by letters patentes make anye liuetenaunt in anye Shire foz the Suppzession of any rommotion, than the iustices of peace, Sheriffes, hed officers, and al subiectes there, (except they haue resonable excuse) shal vpon declaration of the letters patentes & request made, be bound to gyue attendaunce vpon the liuetenaunte to suppzesse the commotion vpon paine of imprisonment of a yeare.

If any do let hinder oz hurte any that shal proclaime oz go to proclayme the proclamation, whereby the proclamation, shal not be made, he so offendyng, hauing knowledge of hys mesage, shal incurre such payne and forfeyture as the persons assembled should haue incurred foz not obeyng the proclamation, yf it hadde bene made.

And euery person assembled to the numbze afozesayd to attempt oz do anye thing afozesayd, to whō proclamation shoulde oz ought to haue bene made (yf the same had not bene let as is afozesaydē) yf they do afterwarde commit any thing afozesayd, hauing knowledge of the lete soo made oz procuringe the same lete, shal incurre like payne and forfeytures afozesayd, as though the proclamation had bene made.

Theffect of this acte shalbe declared at euery quarter sessions, and at euery lete.

The heyze of euery offender afozesayd, and al other, except such persons as shalbe attaynted conuicted oz outlawed of any felony afozesayd, shal enioye all suche right and interest, as they haue oz shal, oz ought to haue, as yf such atteynder had neuer bene made.

Sauing to all persons their liberties and fraunchises. If any do procure anye to do anye of the offences afozesayd, he shal suffre such imprisonment as is before expressed against conterfeytoures of such offēces.

If foztye oz mo assembled in fozcible maner, and of their owne auctho zitie, to thintent to do any of the thynges abouesayd, oz other felonious oz rebellious act, and so shal continue together three howres, after proclamation made, at oz nigh the place of the assemble oz in some market towne nert, and after notice thereof to them geuen, euery of them shalbe adiudged a felon.

No liuetenaunte, shal make any deputie, noz shal conuent befoze hym by auctho zitie of lieutenanncie any, foz any cause, saue onely foz causes expressed in this acte.

None shalbe put to any losse oz punishment as accessary to any of the offenders afozesayde, foz receyuynge, comfozting oz aydynge any such offendoz after such acte committed oz done. None atteynder oz conuiction foz any offence afozesayde, shalbe corruption of bloud, betweue the offender and any of his Auncestors, oz such as should be heyze vnto him yf no such atteinder oz conuiction hadde bene.

Of Regrators, Forestallers, and ingrocers. Anno. 5. Edw. 6. cap. 14.

HE that shall bye any thyng commyng toward anye markette oz fayze, to be solde, oz comminge towarde anye place from beyonde the sea to be solde, oz make anye bargayne oz promyse foz hauynge the same befoze it shalbe in the markette fayze oz place to be solde, oz make any motion, foz inhauncinge of the pryce, oz dyssuade any commyng to the markette oz fayze, to abstayne to bringe any thing thyther to be solde, shalbe adiudged a forstallez.

He that shall regrate or get into his handes in any fayre or market any vitayle and do sell the same a gayne, there or in any other fayre or market wythin foure myles ther of, shalbe taken a regrator.

He that shall ingrosse and gette into his hande by bynge or promyse (other then by demyse or lease of land or tithe) any dede vitayles to sel agayne, shalbe taken an ingrocer.

The offendors aforesayde shall for the fyrste offence be imprysoned by two monethes, and forfeyte the value of the thinge boughte. And for the seconde offence shall haue imprysonmente by hall[illegible]yeare and forfayte the double value of the thing bought, and for the third offence be on the pyllory an[illegible]forfayte all his goodes, and be imprysoned at the kinges pleasure.

Bying of barly bigge or otes to make malte, or bying of any thinge by an inholder or vitayler as concerning his facultye to sell agayne by retayle vpon reasonable pryce, or taking of vytayle reserued vpon a lease, or bying of vitayle by any bager or carier or drouer that shalbe allowed or commō prouision made for any towne, shyppe, or forte without forstallinge, shall not be iudged any offence.

Bying of solde corne, and hauing sufficient before for his owne prouision, not bryngynge so muche to the markette, shal forfayte the double value.

Bynge of quicke cattell and selling of the same wythin .v. wekes shall lose the double value.

Justyces of peace shal enquyre and determine the offences aforesayde.

Of tillage and increase of Corne Anno. 5. Edw. 6.

ASmuche Lande shalbe put in tillage and so continue in euery Towne, as was in tillage by foure yeares synce. Anno, 1. Hen. 8. vpon forfeyture for euery acre, for euery yeare. v. s.

The kynge maye dyrecte commissions and the Commissioners shal search by the othe of twelue men, what landes in euerye Towne haue since. Anno. 1. Hen. 8 ben conuerted from tillage to pasture, and so continueth. And the twelue men shall presente the names of thoccupiers therof, and then presentmente shalbe estreted into the scheker.

The commyssioners shal take an othe to execute the statute and shal dyrect their precept to the Sheryfe, to warne men to enquire and present the premisses, and to set fynes issues, and amerciamentes, and estrete the same into the escheker.

Certen groundes be excepted.

Justices of assile, of oyer, and determiner, and of the peace shal and enquyre and certifye the presentmentes, and the partie greued may tend his trauers.

Sherifes shal not entre into any liberties for the execution of thys Acte.

He that is sued by force of this acte shal not be sued by any statute before made for reformation of this matter.

Of Vyctales and Wodde. Anno. 1. & 2. Philip. and Mari.

NOne shal cary out of Englande, any corne or malte, bere, butter, Chese, hering or wodde, except to Callys, Hames, Gines and Barwicke, vpon forfeiture of the shippe or vessell, and the doble value of the thing caryed, and the mayster and maryners of the Shippe, to forfeyte al theyr goodes, and to be in prison by a yeare.

And yf any conueye any thinges, aforesayd, to any vessel on the Sea or within any place of the border of this realme, to be caryed out, the forfeytures to be as is aforesayde.

If any obtayninge any licence, to the contrary, or his assignes do carry any more then shalbe in the licence, he shal forfeyte treble value of the thing, and suffer imprysonment by a yeare.

None hauing a lycence shal lade at sondry places vpon forfeyture of the thinge, and al his goodes.

Justices of peace shal enquyre and examyne al offenders of this acte and determine the offences.

When corne is at certayne pryces, it maye be caryed ouer.

Vytaylyng of shippes is excepted. The Admyrall may execute his iurisdiction.

Of VVynes. Anno. 7. Edw. 6. cap 5.

NOne shall retayle any Gascoyne or french wynes but at viii. d. the gallon, and rochell wine, but at iiii. d. the gallon, vpon forfeyture of fyue pound for euery offence.

None except he haue of yearely profites certayne. C. markes, or be worth in goodes a thousand markes, or the sonne of a Duke, Marques, Earle, Viscount, or baron, shal haue in his house to spende anye pece of Gascoyne, French or rochel wyne, aboue ten Gallons vpon forfeyture of x. li.

None shal kepe any tauerne or sel by retayle any wynes, except certayne places appoynted in the statute, & except such as haue the kynges and Quenes letters, vpon forfeyture for euery day. xx. li.

None shall kepe any tauerne nor retayle anye wine but suche as shalbe assygned therunto by wryttynge vpon forfeyture of fyue pound for euery daye.

There shalbe assygned, but two tauernes in euery towne (except certen townes)

Forty tauernes shalbe in London, and certen numbre is appointed for diuers cities, and townes.)

None shall sell by retayle any wynes to be spent in his house, vpon forfeyture of ten pounde.

Marchauntes aduenturyng for wines may spend in his house such wynes as he bryngeth into Englande, not sellynge it.

Sheryffes and hed officers of towne corporate, and kepers of fortes, maye haue wyne in theyr howses, to spend there wythoute sellynge.

Justices of peace, Stewardes of leetes, shiriffes, and eschetours, maye enquyre by xii. men of these offences, the moitie of the forfeytures there founde to the kyng, & thother to the poore people of that place.

Thys Acte shall not take awaye the priuileges of the vniuersities.

Of VVoodes. Anno. 35. Hen. 8. cap. 17.

VPon woodes, Coppes, or vnderwooddes, there shalbe left vnfelled for euery acre felled twelue standelles like to proue timber, whych shalbe preserued tyl they be of tenne inches square, wythin thre fote of the grounde vpon forfeyture for euerye standell so not lefte, iii. s. iiii. d.

¶All coppes and vnderwoddes at thage of fourtene yeares, during foure yeares shalbe enclosed or the sprynges thereof preserued vpon forfeyture for euery rode iii.s.iiii.d. for euery moneth.

¶All coppes and vnderwoddes felled aboue the age of xiiii. yeares during sixe yeares shalbe enclosyd or the spring preserued vpō forfeyture of iii.s.iiii.d. for euery monthe.

¶None shal retourne into pasture or tyllage any coppes or vnder woddes conteininge two acres nowe preserued for thincrease of wodde, vpon forfeyture for euery acre. xl.s.

¶Euery person hauing any seuerall wods, or coppes with great trees aboue iiii. and twenty yeres groth, shal at the felling leue for euery acre twelue trees to be preserued during twenty yeares.

¶And during seuen yeares enclose them, or preserue the sprynges vpon forfeyture for euery of those trees felled sixe shillinges eyght pence, and for euery rode iii.s.iiii.d. Sauing those trees maye be cutte downe for buildinges and reparations.

¶None hauing wodes, wherin any hath comon shall sel those woddes but to his owne occupation, tyl the forth part be by the owner inclosed as is declared in this acte.

¶And at euery felling it shalbe enclosed and preserued. vii. yeares, and no bestes durynge those seuen yeares, shalbe suffered to fede in the parte, and the commons to haue their comon in the residewe, & the lorde is excluded to put any cattel there or to take any profitte of the pasture there during those vii. yeares, and after the vii. yeares al to lye in common for the lord and the commons.

¶And yf that parte enclosed be not fylled within iiii. moneth, than the commons to vse their comen, and the owner to leaue open places, whereby the common beastes may come in as longe as it shal stand vnfelled.

Certayne places and former bergaynes be excepted.

Breakers of fenses shall forfeyt. x.s.

If any suffre his swine to go in any common or woddes, not ringyd or pygged the owner shall forfeyt for euery swine. iiii.d.

Where woodes shalbe felled in any ground inclosed where dere shalbe kepte, their inclosure shall be kept for foure yeares.

If the inclousures be broken agaynst the wylles of the owner, the penaltyes to be extēded vpon those by whom the spring shalbe hurted.

After the wodes preserued by two yeares, Coltes and Calues vnder a yeare old may be put there.

Againſt Vacaboundes. Anno. 22. Hen. 8. cap. 12.

The iustices of peace, Maiors, Sheriffes, Bailifes, & other officers within their limites shall deuide them selfe, and so deuided shal make diligente search and enquirie of all aged poore and impotente persons which of necessitie be compelled to liue of almes that shalbe abiding within the limittes of their diuision, and therupon shal haue power by their discretions to enable to beg, within their limittes, such impotent persons, which they shall thinke conuenient within the limittes of their diuision to liue of almes, and to commaunde them not to begge without the lymittes to them so appointed, and shall wryte the names of euery such begger, in a rol indented whereof thone parte to remayne with them selfes, and thother to be certified at the next sessions of the peace, and they so deuided, shal haue power to make seales with the names of the hundredes, rapes, wapentakes, cities, boroughes, townes, or places, within which they shal limit euery such begger & shal deliuer to euery such begger a letter sealed with the sayde Seale, and subscribed, with the name of one of the said iustices, or officers, conteining hys name & witnessyng that he is auctho rised to begge, and hys lymyttes, and if he begge out of hys limittes, the iustice of peace, & al other the kinges offycers, shal imprison him in the stockes by two dayes and two nyghtes, geuing him onely breade, and water, and after shall cause him to be swore to retourne without delaye to the place where he is auctorised to begge in.

¶No impotent person shal begge except he be auctorised by wrytinge vnder seale as is aboue sayde, and if any impotent person goo a begging hauing no such letter, the constable and other inhabitauntes ther, shal cause them to be brought to the next Justice of peace or high constable of the hundreth, who shal cause the bryngers to strippe him naked from the middle vpwarde, and cause him to be whypped, wher the sayde Justice or high constable shal appoynt, or els commaund him to be set in stockes where he was taken, by three dayes and three nightes, there to haue onelye breade and water, and therupon the sayde Justice or highe constable shall lymit to hym a place to begge in, and geue him a letter vnder seale as is aforesaide, and swere him to repayre thither immediately.

If any beynge whole and able to labour, be taken in begginge, or hauinge no lande, mayster, nor vsyng any lawful marchaundise or craft to get his liuing, be vagaraunt and can geue no reckening howe he doth get his liuinge, then it shalbe lawefull to the constables and subiectes of euerye place, to arest him and brynge him to anye Justice of peace, or to the hyghe constable of that place, and if he be taken in anye towne corporate, then to be broughte to the mayor, Sheriffes, or bayliffes, there, and they to cause hym to be had to the nexte place where they shal thincke conuenient, and there to be tyed to thende of a carte naked, and to be beaten with whyppes through out that place tyl his body be bloudy, and thē he by them to be enioyned by his othe, to retourne forthewith the nexte waye to the place where he was borne, or where he last dwelt by three yeres, and ther to put him selfe to labour. and he to haue a letter sealed with the seale of the place wherein he shalbe punished, witnessing that he hathe ben punished according to this estatute, and conteyninge the daye and place of his punishmente, and the place wherunto he is lymitted to goo, and by what tyme he is limytted to come thyther, wythin whych tyme he maye lawefully begge by the waye. And yf he doo not accomplyshe that letter, then to be efte soones whypped, and so often as any default shalbe in hym, in euery place to be whypped til he be repayred where he was borne, or wher he last dwelt by three yeres, and there to labor for his liuinge.

And yf anye so whypped be an ydle person and no common begger, then after suche whyppinge he shalbe kepte in stockes til he haue found suertye to go to seruice or labour, or els to be swore to repayre where he was borne, or wher he last dwelt by thzeycares, and to haue lyke letter and punishment yf he

ellones offende as is aboue appointed for the cõmon strong begger, and so frõ time to time tyl he gette hys lyuing. Justices of peace shall haue power to enquyre of all Maiors and other officers, & persons, that shalbe necligent in executing this acte. If the Constables and inhabitauntes wher anye suche impotente persons or strong beggers do begge, be necligent and do not punishe him as is aboue limitted, the towneshyppe for euery such impotent begger shall forfayt. iii. s. iiii. d. and for euerye stronge begger sixe shyllynges eyght pence, the moyte. &c.

All Justices of peace shall haue power to determine euery such defaulte and to make processe by dystres against the inhabitauntes ther, by which distresse the Shyriffe shal deteyne the good of such one or two, of the said inhabitauntes, as he maye haue knowledge were most necligent in the execution of this act, & the said distres retayne tyl he fynd suertie to appeare at the sessions limitted in the sayde distres, & yf he appeare & confesse the default, or transgresse the presentment, and it be tried agaynst hym, or denye the information & it is proued agaynst hym, then the Justices of peace in their Sessions shal assesse their fine if it growe by presentmẽt the leuyng of the same by distres, of the inhabitauntes of the towne, ꝑ fines and to make proces for to the kyng, and if it growe by information, then the moyte to him that sueth. &c.

If any person distreyned, appeare not, then vppon the returne he shal lose at the fyrste. iii. s nii. d, and at the second. vi. s. viii. d. and so to be doubled for euery distres.

Scolers of vniuersities that go a begging not being auctorised vnder the seale of the vniuersitie, and al shypmen pretending losses on the sea, going a begging without auctoritie, shalbe punished like strõg beggers. And all procters and pardoners going without auctoritie, and al other ydle persons, some vsing vnlaweful games, and some fayning to haue knowledge in phisicke, phisnomy, palmistry, or other crafty sciences: yf he before two Justices of the peace, wherof one to be of the Quorum, be found gylty, shalbe whipped two dayes together after the maner before rehersed, & for the second offence to be scourged two dayes, and the third day to be put on the pyllory from nine of clocke vnto eleuen, and to haue one of hys eares cutte of, and for the third tyme to haue lyke punyshment & to haue his other eare cut of.

The Justices of peace haue like auctoritie within theyr fraunchyses.

Thys act shalbe yerely reade in the open sessions.

If any geue herborow or money to any begger hable to worke, he shall make fyne to the kynge by the discretion of the Justices of peace at theyr general sessions.

If any let therecution of this acte or make rescues, he shal forfeit C. s. and haue imprisonmente at the kynges wyl, thone moyte. &c.

This acte shal not be preiudiciall to the barons and inhabytauntes of the fyue portes.

And the Maior, Baylyffe, electes and Jurates in any towne within the fyue portes haue lyke auctho ritie as the Justices of peace haue in any sheyre.

And the inhabitauntes within the sayd fyue portes shalbe bound to therecution of this acte vpon like payne, before remembred, and if any that shal inhabite within the fiue portes, beg without the fiue portes he to be punished according to this act, euery letter to be made wherby any impotẽt shalbe auctho rised to beg shalbe made in this forme. Kent. S. Memorandum that A. B. of D. for reasonable considera tions is licensed to beg within the hundred of Y. K. and L. in the sayd countie, geuen vnder the seale of that limit. tali die & anno. And euery letter deliuered to suche begger or vagabo unde after he hath bene whypped shalbe made in thys wyse. Kent. S. I. S. whipped for a vagabound stronge begger at Dale in the sayd county according to the lawe, the xii. day of July in the xxiii. yeare of kyng Henrye the eyght, was assigned to passe, forthwith and directly from thence to Gale in the county of Wed. wher he sayth he was borne, or where he last dwelled by the space of three yeares, and he is lymyted to be there within fourtene dayes next ensuing at hys peryl, In witnes wherof the seale of the limitte of the saide place of hys punishment herevnto is set.

And euery such letter aboue rehersed shalbe made at the equal costes of all suche Justices, Mayors and other officers, aboue rehearsed, and shalbe subscribed wyth one of their handes, after thys forme *Per me. A. B. vnum Iustitiariorum pacis*, or *Maiorem ciuitatis*, or *Ballium uillæ*, or *Constabularium talis* hundreth, or els in lyke forme in Englishe.

And they that haue the custodye of anye gaoles, shall make a seale graunted, with the name of the pryson or gaole, and they that be deliuered oute of pryson for suspicions of felonye and haue not wherewith to pay their fees, shal haue libertye to beg for their fees by vi. wekes, and then compelled to go where he was borne, or where he laste dwelled by three yeares, and euery one so deliuered, shal haue a letter to him deliuered by the clerke of the peace, or by the towne clerke where he is deliuered, wytnessinge the tyme and space of his deliueraunce, and afore whome, and the tyme appoynted hym to begge for hys fees, and the place whether he is assigned to go', and to euery such letter the gaoler shal put to the seale before re hersed, and euery such letter shalbe made in this wise folowinge. Esser. S. The. xx. day of July. In. regni regis. H. viii. xxiii. I. S. was delyuered for felonye oute of the gaole of D. in the sayde countye at the Sessions holden before. A. B. and his felowes at Gale, the daye and yeare aforesayde, and is allowed to begge for his fees by the space of. vi. wekes, & in case he can get him no maister to worke with, within the sayde terme, then he is assigned to passe directly to Dale in the sayde countye of Kent, where he saide he was borne, or where he last dwelled by the space of thre yeres, and he is allowed. xiii. dayes next after the said sixe wekes, for his passage thither. In witnes wherof the seale of the said pryson is hervnto set.

And in such shyres where is no gayle, the Sherife shal cause a seale to be ingraued with the name of the shyre, and shall order and vse the same in like forme. And euery clerke of the peace or towne clerke shal make for euery such person so deliuered the sayd letter without any fee therefore taken, and deliuer it to the gaoler or the Sherife of the Shyre. yf there be no gaoler, within one day after the sessions. vpõ paine of forfeiting for default of euery letter. xii. d. to the kyng. Nor the gaolers nor Shyriffes shal suffre none to depart out of pryson except it be to seruice or labour, without he first delyuer hym the sayd lettre sealed with the sayd seale, vnder like payne for euery defaulte.

And yf any being deliuered out of prison, do beg without hauing such letter, or do beg contrary to ꝑ tenor of hys letter, thẽ he to be taken and whipped as aboue is sayd of the strong beggers, and that to be done vpon suche payne as is afore limitted for none execution of punyshment of strong beggers.

Euery personne beyng bounde by any foundation, to geue any money in almes, and to euerye person at common doles vsed at buryalls or obytes, to geue money in almes to al persons commynge to suche

ples as ..ey before this tyme haue done.

Maysters of hospitalls maye lodge anye person accordyng to their foundacion, and to geue money in almes in suche wyse as they are bounde to do.

Against Vacaboundes. Anno. 3. Edwar. vi. Ca. 16.

If any aged or impotent offend this statute, he shalbe punished as is proued in the statute of two and twentye. H. viii. capi. xii.

Common labourers hable in body, vsing loytering and refusyng to worke for such reasonable wages as is most commonly geuen wher he dwelleth, shalbe for euery refusel adiudged a vagabound, and shal be punished as strong and myghtye vacaboundes, in such forme as is declared in the sayd act of. 22.

All mayres, Sherykes, baylifes, constables, or hed officers of citie Towne or village, shal before the purificacion. Anno. domi. 1549. se al such idell impotent maymed, and aged persons, who can not be taken for vacaboundes, which were borne there, or haue bene there most conuersaunt by three yeares, and now decayed prouyded of houses, at the costes of the sayde Towne, there to be releued and cured by the deuocion, of the people there. And that they do not suffer there any other to begge within that precincte, except such as are auctho[r]ised by this act vpon forfeyture for euery foure dayes. x. s. to him that wil sue.

Mayres, Baylifes, Sherifes, constables, and other hed officers shal euery moneth once, make a vew of aged impotent and lame beggers within their precinct, & se al such as were not borne ther nor hath bene for the most part there conuersaunt by thre yeares, or be not auctho[r]ised by this estatute, conueied to the next constables and they to conuey them to the next constables, and so from constables to constables, til he be brought to the place wher he was borne or was most conuersaunt, there to be nourysshed, of almes, as is afore sayd, vpon forfeiture for euery default. x. s. the one moite. &c.

If any such aged maimed or impotent person not soo impotente but that they maye worke in some worke than such Towne shal either in common prouide such worke for him as he may be occupied in or appoint him such as wyl fynde hym worke for meate and drinke which if he refuse to do or runne away and begge than to punysshe him with stokkyng, beting, or other wise as shal seme conuenient.

All lepers and bedderedes may remaine in such houses appointed for them as they be nowe in, and may appoint their proctours, so they be not aboue two for one house, together almes w[i]n foure myles.

Commissions may be graunted to such as hath their howses, or barnes burnyd, or such losses, or to lepers, to gather almes.

If any chylde aboue fyue yeare olde or vnder. xiiii. go wandery[n]g or alone, if any that is able to kepe it, wil take it from any begger being the father or mother or other, and bring it before one of the Constables there, and the next quarter sessions, nexte present it in the presentes of the constable before the Justices of peace & there promysed to bring it vp til the woman childe be xv. yeare old, & the man child. xvii. yere old these Iustices shal adiudg ye child vnto those ages, to be seruaũt to him so promising which child shalbe ordered as seruauntes wout wages, and that, iudgement to be entred by the clearke of the peace.

If suche chylde runne awaye, the mayster to take it, and kepe it and punishe it, at the libertye of the mayster, and to haue a warrant from a Justice of the peace, for the child running away, and therby the chylde to be taken and ordered as is prouided by the statute labozers, for seruauntes, departing out of theyr maysters seruyce.

If any person stele or intise awaye anye suche chylde soo adiudged for a seruaunt, the maister to take an action vpon the statute labozers, agaynst such steler or intiser, or an action of trespas, wherein he shal recouer damages and treble costes, of his lute.

If the mayster be vnreasonable in ordernge suche childe, then vpon complaynte made at the quarter sessions, by two honest neyghbours, if it shal then appeare by honest wytnes, the cõplaint to be true the Justices of peace shal discharge the chyld from hys mayster, and appoint him to some other, & that to be written in the boke of the clerke of the peace, for which he shal haue foure pence, and shall haue also foure pence for the fyrst entry of the chyld to be seruaunt, this to be payde by the mayster.

If such woman child be maried afore fiuetene yeare olde, she shalbe dyscharged of seruice.

Euery vacabounde or begger being alien, shal in fourme aforesaid and vpon the forfeitures aforesaid be conueied from place to place, to the place next adioyning, to hys countrie, or to the nert port yf ther be sea betwene this realme, and hys country, there to be kept of the inhabitauntes, of that porte, in conuenient labour or otherwyse, tyll he may be conueied ouer, and than at the costes of thole inhabytauntes, (yf hym selfe shal not haue wher with) to be conueyed ouer to hys countrey.

Against reteiners and geuers of liueries made in Anno octauo Edwardi quarti Capitulo secundo.

None maye gyue lyuerye or other signe nor retayne anye, but onely his manuell seruaunte, officer, or a man of thone lawe or of thother, by anye wrytyng, oth, or promyse, And yf he doth contrarye, the geuer shall lose. C. s. for euery month, that there is any with him so retey[n]ed, and the recepuer. C. s and he that wyll sue shall haue an accion by byll of information, agaynst alm my offendours, as he wyll in euery of the kynges courtes, before Justices of Peace of assise and gayle delyuery, or Countye Palentyne, and in Dureme and in Examshire, there vpon proceste shalbe as in trespas, except that in county Palentyne, nor in Dureme, no exigente shalbe awarded, and yf anye of the offendours be present in Courte the iustices may commaunde hym to be brought, to aunswere, and first the informer shalbe examined vpon a booke that his complaynte is true, and after they examine that defendaunte, and iudge him conuicte by their discretion, aswel as by trial. And the informer shal recouer the one halfe and the king the other halfe, if it be not in citie or town, that hath lyke forfeyture, by the kinges graunt and that no essoigne nor protection be allowed. And that the sherife or corooner mai retourne no lesse issues at the first daye then. x. s. and the seconde. xxx. s. and so at euery daye. x. s. of increase. And if the sherife or coro ner to the contrary he shall forfeyte euery tyme. xx. s. And the mayer & gouerners of cities and townes, that haue power to here and determine pleas personnels, haue power to examine and to determine it as is beforesayde, aswell by examination as by triall. And vpon that the kinge shal haue thone halfe, the Mayors or gouernours, the other halfe, to be imployed to the vse of the citye or towne.

Item the kynges and the Quenes maiesties pleasures are, that all other statutes consernyng reteiners, and geuyng lyueryes now remaynyng in force shalbe put in execution.

The ſtatute of Winton for robberies hewe and crye and for Watches to be kepte.

After a robbery or felony done freſhe ſuit ſhalbe made from towne to towne.&c. and yf nede be inqueſtes ſhalbe made in townes,hundredes,fraunchyſes and counties.ſo that the ſelones maye be attaynt and ſuffre execution,and yf they be not taken,then the people wher ſuch robbery was done, as in hundred and fraunches ſhal aunſwere therefore.And yf it be done betwene two Shyres.&c. within xl.dayes yf the mifdoers be not taken. Alſo in greate townes the gates ſhalbe cloſed from the ſonne riſyng to the ſonne ſettynge,and no man herbourowe none in the ſuburbes,but ſuch as he wil aunſwere for,and the Baylyffes of Townes ſhal enquyre of ſuch euery weke. Alſo watch ſhal be made and kept from Aſſention tide tyll Myghelmas,in euery citie,by ſixe men at euery gate,and in euery bourowe by twelue men in euery hole towne,by ſixe men or foure after the numbre of thinhabitauntes contynually al the nyght from the ſonne ſet,to the ſonne ryſynge. And yf any ſtraunger come by them, he ſhalbe arreſted vntyl mornynge,and yf he be ſuſpicious,he ſhalbe brought to the Sheryffe to be kept vntyll he be delyuered by due ordre,and euery towne adioynynge ſhalbe ayding to other. Alſo the hye wayes of market townes, ſhalbe enlarged where there is any woddes, hedges, dyches,or buſhes,nygh the hye waye. CC. fote one thone ſide.and CC. fote on the other ſyde,but this ſtatute extendeth not to okes,nor great ſuſtes,ſo that they be clere vnder,and yf the Lorde wyll not do thus,yf any robberies or murder be done,he ſhal aunſwere therfore,and make fine at the kynges wyll. Alſo in the hye wayes,in the kynges wodde,or parke nygh the hygh wayes,it ſhalbe done after the ſame maner, or elſs that the Lorde ſhal make ſuch wall,diche,or hedge,that the euyll doers can not eſcape,and no fayre nor market be holden in no Churche yarde.

Againſt reportes of ſlaunderous tales and newes.VV.1.cap.34.

Yf any perſon ſhal publiſhe or forge falſe newes wherof diſcord or ſlaunder may aryſe, betwene the kinge and his people or the nobles of his Realme, the ſame ſhalbe unpriſoned vntil he ſhal bring forth in court the Author of ſuch newes.

Anno.2.R.2.cap.5.

The forgers and counterfeictors of falſe newes and horrible falſe meſſynges of Prelates, Dukes, Earles, Barons, and other nobles & great perſonages of the Realme, or of the Chauncellor, Treaſourer, Clerke of the preuye Seale, Steward of the Kinges Howſe, Juſtices of thone bench or thother or of any other great officers of the Realme, of thinges which by the ſame Prelates, Dukes, &c. were neuer ſpoken or thought of to their great ſlaunder, wherof debates and diſcord may ariſe betwene ỹ ſayd Lordes and Commons, ſhal ſuffre the puniſhment mentioned in the ſaide Acte of W.1. vntil they haue brought forth in court thauctor of the ſaid falſe newes and meſſinges.

Anno.12.R.2.cap.11.

And yf the ſaid forgers and counterfeictors cannot bring forth the Aucthor of the ſaid falſe newes, then they ſhalbe puniſhed by thaduiſe of the kinges Counſell.

Anno 1.et 2.Phi.& Mar.cap.3.

The Juſtices of peace within the limittes of their Commiſſion, may heare and determine all offences committed and done againſt the forme of the ſaid ſeueral ſtatutes

And further yf any perſon or perſons maliciouſly of his or their own imagination ſpeake any ſedicious or ſlaunderous newes, Rumors, ſayinges & tayles of oure Soueraigne Ladye the Quenes Maieſtie, euery perſon ſo offending for the firſt offence ſhal in the market place, nere wher the wordes were ſpoken, be ſet openly vpon the pillory. and ſhal haue both his eares cut of, oneleſſe he pay C.l. to ỹ quenes hyghnes vſe, within a moneth next after iudgement giuen agaynſt hym, and alſo be impriſoned by the ſpace of three monethes next after his or their execution.

If any ſuch ſedicious or ſlaunderous newes be ſpoken by any perſon of the reporte or ſaying of anye other, then the ſame perſon to be ſet openly vpon the pillory as is aforeſaid, and to haue one of his eares cutte of, onleſs he pay an hundreth markes within the time & to thuſe aforeſaid, and alſo ſuſteyne a moneth impriſonment next after his execution.

And yf any perſon maliciouſly deuiſe, write, print, or ſetforth any Boke, Ryme, Ballade, Lettre, or writing, conteining falſe matter clauſe, or ſentence of ſlaunder, reproch, and diſhonor of the Queenes highnes, or the encouraging, ſterring, or mouing of any inſurrection or rebellion, or ſhal procure anye of the ſaid offences to be done (yf the ſame be not puniſhable by the ſtatute of xxv.E.3.cap.2. touchiug treaſons. &c. the ſayd perſon ſhall after conuiction for his firſt offence in ſom market place haue his righte hande cutte of.

Item yf any perſon once conuicte of any of the ſayd offences puniſhable by loſſe of eare, eares, or hād do after wardes offend in any of the ſaid offences, then he ſhal ſuffre impriſonment during his lyfe, and forfeyte to the quenes highnes vſe al his goodes and cattels.

The ſayd offences are inquirable and determinable before Juſtices of Oyer & determiner, Juſtices of aſſiſe or gayle delyuery, or Juſtices of peace.

If any Juſtice of peace vpon vehement ſuſpicion may commit any perſon ſuſpected to pryſon, ther to remayne wythout bayle or maynepryſe.

The offenders agaynſte this acte muſt be accuſed and conuict within thre monethes next after thoffence commytted.

God ſaue the Quene.

Imprynted at London in Powles Churchyarde by Richard Jugge, and John Cawood, Prynters to the Quenes Maieſtie.

Cum Priuiligio Regiæ Maieſtatis.

ANTIQUARIO